



PVPM | 1540X (1500V, 40Adc)

Peak Power Measuring Device and Curve Tracer for Photovoltaic Generators

The PVPM 1540X enables the measurement of the IV-curve of photovoltaic modules as well as of strings or arrays. By a patented procedure the device can measure and calculate the peak power P_{pk} , the R_s and R_p directly at the installation site of the PV system. Calculation results and the diagram can be displayed on the internal colour TFT-display.

The peak power is the power of a module under Standard Test Conditions (STC) [1]. So far the very complex measurement of the peak power was possible only in particularly suited laboratories. By a patented procedure [2], which was developed by Professor Wagner at the University of Applied Sciences Dortmund, the measurement with the PVPM can easily be performed.

So the quality control of a PV system can be executed fast and economically. This simple and meaningful check in practice serves the certainty of the customer and also that of the installer. Beyond



that the measured I-V-curves permit further explanations about the electrical characteristics of the verified module or string. That is why the PVPM 1540X is suitable as an instrument in research and for development purposes as well.

The Device

- ✓ precise I-V-curves due to capacitive load
- ✓ integrated module database
- ✓ integrated customers database
- ✓ easy operation over touch screen
- ✓ high-contrast and highly dissolving colour TFT display
- ✓ self-sustaining mobile operation (no other devices required)



- ✓ everlasting and waterproof plastic housing
- ✓ 32 bit miniature industrial PC
- ✓ internal battery power supply including charge controller
- ✓ external power pack with wide range input (world-wide use), charge & continuous operat.
- ✓ data transfer and further analysis of measured data on a PC (isolated USB connection)
- ✓ with PC: continuous measurements with selectable time intervals

The Measurement

The PVPM automatically measures the IV-characteristic of the generator at a capacitive load. From the measured data it calculates the effective solar cell characteristic, P_{pk} and R_s . [2], [3]. The **IV-characteristic** can be shown directly on the bright TFT display. After the measurement the data are stored automatically in a non-volatile storage and so they are available also later (in the office) [4]. The device can store the data of several thousand measurements.

The following results are displayed:

- Permanent values:
 - Peak Power P_{pk}**
 - Internal Series Resistance R_s**
 - Internal Parallel Resistance R_p**
- Current values, (depending on irradiation and temperature):
 - V_{pmax} , I_{pmax} , P_{max}
 - V_{oc} , I_{sc} , FF , T_{mod} , E_{eff}
- I-V-curve diagram

[1] IEC60904-3: STC= Irradiance 1000 W/m², Spectrum AM=1.5, Cell Temperature 25°C.

[2] Wagner A.: Peak Power and Internal Series Resistance Measurement under Natural Ambient Conditions. – EuroSun Copenhagen 2000.

[3] Bendel C., Wagner A.: Photovoltaic Measurement relevant to the Energy Yield. - WCPEC3 Osaka 2003

[4] Schulte K.M., Wagner A.: Die Effektive Solarzellenkennlinie. - Anwendung Teillast-Berechnung. Staffelstein 2002

Technical Data (subject to change)

Housing:

Sturdy plastic housing, watertight, crushproof, and dust proof (IP67), easy-open, double-step latches, automatic pressure equalization valve, comfortable, rubber over-moulded handle, durable plastic foil front plate. All connectors accessible at the front plate.

Measurement and Evaluation Unit:

Industrial class PC, Flash data storage 512MB (sufficient for several 1000 measurements)

No mechanically moved parts such as fixed disks, exhaust or similar

Sampling rate max. 100kHz, resolution 12Bit

Measuring accuracy for the I-V-characteristic better 1%, for the peak performance $\pm 5\%$

4-wire-measurement leads avoids systematic errors in voltage measurement

Measuring period single measurement 0.02 - 2 seconds (100 pairs of measured values)

Irradiation reference sensor (Phox) with integrated Pt1000 temperature sensor

Optional additional measurement of the back surface temperature of the module under test

Other commercially available irradiance reference sensors (i.e. from ISE Fraunhofer) can be used as well

<i>Measuring Ranges</i>	<i>Voltage dc</i>	<i>Current dc</i>	<i>Temperature</i>	<i>Irradiance</i>
<i>PVPM1540X</i>	25 / 100 / 500 / 1500 V	2 / 5 / 10 / 40 A	-40°C - +120°C with Pt1000	0 - 1300 W/m2 (Standard Sensor)

Each voltage measuring range can be combined among each current range

The measuring instrument automatically selects an optimal measuring range

The device must be used only for the test of current limited, not grounded dc sources (photovoltaic generators)

Display

Daylight-suited colour TFT display with RGB LED back-light, resolution 480 x 272 pixels, high contrast

Operation

Menu driven by touch function of the display directly at the device

Operation and analysis alternatively with MS-Windows® application, communication over isolated USB

Voltage Supply

Lithium-Ion battery 11.25V/8.8Ah/99.6Wh (continuous operation about 8h)

External power supply with wide range input 90-264Vac, 47-63Hz, UL-approved, power 40W

Internal automatic battery charge controller with overcharge protection

Display of the charge state by control LED at the front side of the housing

Continuous measurement possible during mains operation

Dimensions

Width: 40.6cm, height: 17.5cm, depth: 33cm, weight: about 8.5kg

Operating Conditions

	<i>Temperature</i>	<i>Dampness</i>
Operation	0°C to 50°C	10% to 90% (non-condensing)
Storage	-10°C to 85°C	5% to 95%

Scope of Supply

- Measuring instrument in sturdy plastic housing with carrying handle
- Battery supply, external power supply for battery charging and line operation
- 4-wire-lead (10 meters, other on request)
- Calibrated irradiation sensor (monocrystalline) and integrated temperature sensor Pt1000 with lead
- USB cable for linking an evaluation PC
- Control software for MS Windows® XP, Vista, 7, 8, 8.1, 10
- Printed Users Manual
- External Santon Security Switch 1500VDC, disconnects all wires between PVPM and generator
- Aluminium case for leads and sensors

Optionally available

- Software for MS Windows for the automatic generation of test reports (PVPMreport)
- Individually adapted test leads and extension cables
- Calibrated irradiance reference Sensors for several module technologies

Warranty

We grant a warranty of 24 months starting from date of purchase on production and material defects as well as free updates of the evaluation software (download from Internet: www.pv-e.de)